

REDDEN ISLAND "DUNGARRA" MACHANS BEACH

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This list contains plants observed during visits to the Island by the Cairns Branch of the Society for Growing Australian Plants, Queensland Native Plants Society over the past thirty years. Names used for family, genera and species are generally in accordance with the *Census of the Queensland Flora 2021* by the Queensland Herbarium, Brisbane. Plants are grouped into five groups; Ferns & Fern Allies, Gymnosperms, Flowering Plants-Basal Group, Flowering Plants-Monocotyledons & Flowering Plants-Eudicots. The list is far from complete as only a very small part of Redden Island has been explored. Many plant species that are very common in similar habitats along the beaches to the north of Cairns are absent from the list. Much more field work needs to be undertaken in this area before anything like a compressive list could be achieved.

Family	Code	Taxon	Common Name
FERNS & ALLIES			
Polypodiaceae		Drynaria rigidula	Basket Fern
		Drynaria sparsisora	
		Microsorium punctatum	
		Platynerium hillii	Northern Elkhorn Fern
		Pyrrhosia longifolia	
Pteridaceae		Cheilanthes tenuifolia	Rock Fern
GYMNOSPERMS			
Cycadaceae		Cycas media subsp. banksii	Cycad Palm
FLOWERING PLANTS-BASAL GROUP			
Annonaceae		Huberantha nitidissima	Little Canary Beech
Lauraceae		Cassytha filiformis	Dodder Laurel
FLOWERING PLANTS-MONOCOTYLEDONS			
Amaryllidaceae		Crinum arenarium	Field Lily
		Crinum pedunculatum	Swamp Lily
		Proiphys amboinensis	Cardwell Lily
Commelinaceae		Commelina ensifolia	Sailor's Purse; Scurvy Grass
Cyperaceae		Bulbostylis barbata	
		Cyperus bulbosus	
		Cyperus holoschoenus	
		Cyperus javanicus	
		Cyperus pedunculatus	Pineapple Sedge
		Cyperus polystachyos subsp. polystachos	
		Cyperus scaber	
		Cyperus stoloniferus	
		Fimbristylis ferruginea	Rusty Sedge

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Dioscoreaceae	Dioscorea bulbifera	Cheeky Yam
Dracaenaceae		
*	Sansevieria trifasciata	Mother-in-laws Tongue
Flagellariaceae		
	Flagellaria indica	Supplejack
Hemerocallidaceae		
	Dianella caerulea var. vannata	Blue Flax Lily
Orchidaceae		
	Chiloschista phyllorhiza	White Starfish Orchid
	Cymbidium canaliculatum	Black Orchid
	Dendrobium discolor	Golden Orchid
	Dockrillia calamiformis	Northern Pencil Orchid
	Dockrillia rigida	Smooth Tongue Orchid
	Geodorum densiflorum	Pink Shepherds's Crook
	Oberonia sp. (Dungarra, H. Kudo)	
Pandanaceae		
	Pandanus cookii	Cook's Pandan
Poaceae		
	Alloteropsis semialata	Cockatoo Grass
	Capillipedium spicigerum	Scented Top Grass
*	Cenchrus echinatus	Mossman River Grass
*	Chloris inflata	Purple Top Chloris
	Cymbopogon refractus	Barbed-wire Grass
*	Cynodon dactylon	Common Couch
*	Dactyloctenium aegyptium	Coast Button Grass
*	Dichanthium annulatum	Sheda Grass
	Ectrosia leporina	
	Eragrostis brownii	Brown's Lovegrass
	Eragrostis spartinooides	
*	Eragrostis tenella	Love Grass
	Eriachne pallescens var. pallescens	
	Heteropogon triticeus	Giant Spear Grass
	Imperata cylindrica	Blady Grass
*	Melinis repens	Red Natal Grass
	Panicum mitchellii	
	Panicum trichoides	
	Perotis rara	Comet Grass
	Sarga angustum	
*	Setaria pumila subsp. subtesselata	Pale Pigeon Grass
*C3	Sporobolus jacquemontii	American Rat's-tail Grass
	Sporobolus virginicus	Saltwater Couch
	Whiteochloa airoides	
Taccaceae		
	Tacca leontopetaloides	Native Arrowroot
FLOWERING PLANTS-EUDICOTS		
Acanthaceae		
*	Asystasia gangetica subsp. gangetica	Chinese Violet
Aizoaceae		
	Sesuvium portulacastrum	Sea Purslane
Amaranthaceae		
*	Alternanthera ficoidea	Joseph's Coat; Joseph's Joyweed
*	Gomphrena celosioides	Soft Khaki Weed
Anacardiaceae		
	Buchanania arborescens	Satinwood; Jalarra
	Euroschinus falcatus var. falcatus	Blush Cudgerie or Pink Poplar
	Pleiogynium timorense	Burdekin Plum

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Apocynaceae	<i>Semecarpus australiensis</i>	Tar Tree
	<i>Alstonia muelleriana</i>	Hard Milkwood
	<i>Alyxia spicata</i>	Chain Fruit
*	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	Periwinkle
	<i>Dischidia nummularia</i>	Button Orchid
	<i>Gymnanthera oblonga</i>	Harpoon Bud
	<i>Ichnocarpus frutescens</i>	
	<i>Secamone elliptica</i>	Corky Milk Vine
	<i>Tabernaemontana orientalis</i>	Eastern Gondola Bush
	<i>Vincetoxicum carnosum</i>	
Araliaceae	<i>Polyscias elegans</i>	Celerywood
Asteraceae		
*	<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> var. <i>conyzoides</i>	Blue Top; Billygoat Weed
*	<i>Cyanthillium cinereum</i> var. <i>cinereum</i>	Purple Fleabane
*	<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i> var. <i>sonchifolia</i>	Emilia
*	<i>Praxelis clematidea</i>	Praxelis
	<i>Pterocaulon ciliosum</i>	
	<i>Sphaeromorphaea harrisii</i>	
*	<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i>	Singapore Daisy
*	<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	Tridax Daisy
Burseraceae	<i>Canarium australianum</i> var. <i>australianum</i>	Scrub Turpentine; Mangobark
Byttneriaceae	<i>Waltheria indica</i>	
Caesalpinaceae		
*	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	Golden Shower Tree
*	<i>Chamaecrista rotundifolia</i>	
	<i>Cynometra iripa</i>	Wrinkle Pod Mangrove
	<i>Guilandina bonduc</i>	Nicker Nut
Capparaceae	<i>Capparis lucida</i>	Coastal Caper
Celastraceae	<i>Denhamia fasciculiflora</i>	
	<i>Elaeodendron melanocarpum</i>	Black Olive Plum
Chenopodiaceae	<i>Suaeda australis</i>	Seablite
Cleomaceae		
*	<i>Cleome aculeata</i>	Spider Flower
Combretaceae	<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i>	Black Mangrove
	<i>Terminalia arenicola</i>	Brown Damson
	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Sea Almond
	<i>Terminalia muelleri</i>	Little Sea Almond
Convolvulaceae		
*	<i>Distimake dissectus</i>	Hairy Merremia
*	<i>Distimake quinquefolius</i>	Merremia
	<i>Evolvulus alsinoides</i> var. <i>decumbens</i>	Tropical Speedwell
	<i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i> subsp. <i>brasiliensis</i>	Goat's Foot Morning Glory
*	<i>Ipomoea polymorpha</i>	
	<i>Ipomoea violacea</i>	Beach Morning Glory
	<i>Xenostegia tridentata</i>	
Cucurbitaceae	<i>Diplocyclos palmatus</i>	Native Bryony
Ebenaceae	<i>Diospyros compacta</i>	Australian Ebony

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Euphorbiaceae

*	<i>Euphorbia heterophylla</i>	Milkweed
*	<i>Euphorbia hirta</i>	Asthma Weed
	<i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>	Milky Mangrove
	<i>Mallotus philippensis</i>	Red Kamala
	<i>Microstachys chamaelea</i>	

Fabaceae

	<i>Crotalaria medicaginea</i> var. <i>medicaginea</i>	Trefoil Rattlepod
	<i>Crotalaria montana</i> var. <i>angustifolia</i>	
*	<i>Crotalaria pallida</i> var. <i>obovata</i>	Streaked Rattle Pod
	<i>Dalbergia candenatensis</i>	Dalbergia
	<i>Derris trifoliata</i>	Coastal Derris
	<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>	Hairy Indigo
*	<i>Macroptilium atropurpureum</i>	Sirato
*	<i>Macroptilium lathyroides</i>	Phasey Bean
	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> var. <i>minor</i>	
*	<i>Stylosanthes humilis</i>	Townsville Stylo
	<i>Tephrosia juncea</i>	
	<i>Vigna marina</i>	Dune Bean
	<i>Zornia dyctiocarpa</i> var. <i>filifolia</i>	
	<i>Zornia maritima</i>	

Goodeniaceae

	<i>Scaevola taccada</i>	Cardwell Cabbage
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Lamiaceae

	<i>Anisomeles moschata</i>	
	<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	Sorcerers Flower's
	<i>Clerodendrum longiflorum</i> var. <i>glabrum</i>	Witches Tongues
*	<i>Mesosphaerum suaveolens</i>	Hypytis
	<i>Premna serratifolia</i>	Coastal Premna

Lecythidaceae

	<i>Planchonia careya</i>	Cocky Apple
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Linderniaceae

	<i>Bonnaya ciliata</i>	Lindernia
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Loranthaceae

	<i>Amyema conspicua</i> subsp. <i>conspicua</i>	Mistletoe
	<i>Dendrophthoe curvata</i>	Mistletoe

Lythraceae

	<i>Sonneratia alba</i>	Pornupan Mangrove
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Malvaceae

	<i>Hibiscus meraukensis</i>	Merauke Hibiscus
	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	Cottonwood
*	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Spinyhead Sida
	<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	Pacific Rosewood

Meliaceae

	<i>Aglaia elaeagnoidea</i>	Coastal Boodyarra
	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	White Cedar
	<i>Xylocarpus granatum</i>	Cannonball Mangrove
	<i>Xylocarpus moluccensis</i>	Cedar Mangrove

Memecylaceae

	<i>Memecylon pauciflorum</i>	
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Menispermaceae

	<i>Stephania japonica</i> var. <i>timorensis</i>	Tape Vine
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Mimosaceae

	<i>Acacia crassicarpa</i>	Brown Wattle
	<i>Acacia flavescens</i>	Red Wattle
	<i>Acacia leptocarpa</i>	Swamp Wattle
	<i>Acacia oraria</i>	Coastal Wattle
	<i>Acacia polystachya</i>	Ellis Beach Wattle

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	<i>Archidendron grandiflorum</i>	Tulip Siris
Molluginaceae		
	<i>Glinus oppositifolius</i>	
Moraceae		
	<i>Ficus opposita</i>	Sandpaper Fig
	<i>Trophis scandens</i> subsp. <i>scandens</i>	Crow Ash Vine
Myrsinaceae		
	<i>Aegiceris corniculatum</i>	River Mangrove
Myrtaceae		
	<i>Corymbia clarksoniana</i>	Clarkson's Bloodwood
	<i>Corymbia tessellaris</i>	Moreton Bay Ash; Carbeen
	<i>Eugenia reinwardtiana</i>	Beach Cherry
	<i>Lithomyrtus obtusa</i>	Beach Myrtle
	<i>Melaleuca dealbata</i>	Red Tea Tree
	<i>Melaleuca leucadendra</i>	Tea Tree
	<i>Rhodomyrtus macrocarpa</i>	Finger Cherry
Oleaceae		
	<i>Chionanthus ramiflora</i>	Native Olive
	<i>Jasminum didymum</i> subsp. <i>didymum</i>	Native Jasmine
	<i>Jasminum elongatum</i>	Native Jasmine
	<i>Jasminum simplicifolium</i> subsp. <i>australiense</i>	Native Jasmine
Opiliaceae		
	<i>Cansjera leptostachya</i>	
Passifloraceae		
*	<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	Stinking Passion Fruit
Phyllanthaceae		
	<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	Herbert river Cherry
	<i>Breynia cernua</i>	Fart Tree
	<i>Flueggea virosa</i> subsp. <i>melanthesoides</i>	White Currant
	<i>Glochidion benthamianum</i>	Bentham's Buttonwood
	<i>Glochidion harveyanum</i> var. <i>harveyanum</i>	Harvey's Buttonwood
	<i>Phyllanthus virgatus</i>	
Plantaginaceae		
*	<i>Scoparia dulcis</i>	Goatweed
Polygalaceae		
*	<i>Polygala paniculata</i>	Island Snakeroot
Portulacaceae		
*	<i>Portulaca pilosa</i>	Coastal Pigweed
Proteaceae		
	<i>Persoonia falcata</i>	Northern Geebung
Putranjivaceae		
	<i>Drypetes deplanchei</i>	Grey Boxwood
Rhamnaceae		
	<i>Alphitonia excelsa</i>	Red Ash
	<i>Colubrina asiatica</i>	Serpent Vine
	<i>Rhamnella vitiensis</i>	
Rhizophoraceae		
	<i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i>	Large-fruited Orange Mangrove
	<i>Bruguiera x dungarra</i>	Dungarra Orange Mangrove
	<i>Ceriops tagal</i>	Rib-fruited Yellow Mangrove
	<i>Rhizophora stylosa</i>	Stilt Mangrove
	<i>Rhizophora x lamarckii</i>	
Rubiaceae		
	<i>Aidia racemosa</i>	Archer Cherry
	<i>Atractocarpus fitzalanii</i> subsp. <i>fitzalanii</i>	Brown Gardenia
	<i>Cyclophyllum multiflorum</i>	
*	<i>Mitracarpus hirtus</i>	Small Square Weed
V	<i>Myrmecodia beccarii</i>	Ant Plant

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	* Oldenlandia corymbosa var. corymbosa	
	Psydrax odorata forma foveolata	
	* Richardia brasiliensis	White Eye; Mexican Clover
	* Spermacoe remota	Buttonweed
	* Spermacoe verticillata	False Buttonweed
	Tarenna dallachiana subsp. dallachiana	Tree Ixora
Rutaceae		
	Micromelum minutum	Lime Berry
Salicaceae		
	Scolopia braunii	Flintwood
Santalaceae		
	Exocarpos latifolius	Native Cherry
Sapindaceae		
	Allophylus cobbe	
	Cupaniopsis anacardioides	Tuckeroo
	Dodonaea lanceolata var. subsessilifolia	Hop Bush
	Dodonaea polyandra	
	Ganophyllum falcatum	Daintree Hickory
	Guioa acutifolia	Glossy Tamarind
	Jagera pseudorhus var. pseudorhus	Foambark
Sapotaceae		
	Mimusops elengi	Red Coondoo
	Planchonella obovata	Yellow Boxwood
Solanaceae		
	* Capsicum annum var. glabriusculum	Bird's Eye Chilli
	* Solanum seafortianum	Brazilian Nightshade
Sparrmanniaceae		
	Grewia savannicola	Dogs Balls
	* Triumfetta rhomboidea	Chinese Burr
Sterculiaceae		
	Brachychiton acerifolius	Flame Tree
	Heritiera littoralis	Looking Glass Mangrove
	Sterculia quadrifida	Peanut tree
Thymelaeaceae		
	Wikstroemia indica	Tie Bush
Ulmaceae		
	Celtis paniculata	Silky Celtis
Verbenaceae		
	* Stachytarpheta cayennensis	Snakeweed
Violaceae		
	Pigea enneasperma (L.) P.I.Forst.	Spade Flower
Vitaceae		
	Ampelocissus acetosa	Native Grape